

THE OPEN SCHOOL TRUST
COUNCIL MEMBERS' ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020
COMPANY REG. NO. 02438525
CHARITY NO. 328414

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THE OPEN SCHOOL TRUST

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

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FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE CHARITY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISORS

REGISTRATION NUMBER:	02438525 (Company limited by guarantee)	
CHARITY NUMBER:	328414	
COUNCIL MEMBERS:	Dr R. Dorrance (Chairperson) Dr R. Morpeth (Chief Executive Officer) R.A. Marshall (Vice Chairperson) C. Callaway R.E. Moore C.J. Woolliscroft J. Jones (Resigned 15.11.19) Dr V. Pittard	
REGISTERED OFFICE	The Michael Young Centre School House Homerton Gardens Purbeck Road Cambridge CB2 8EB	
AUDITORS:	Prentis & Co LLP Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors 115c Milton Road Cambridge CB4 1XE	
BANKERS:	CAF (Charities Aid Foundation) Bank 25 Kings Hill Avenue Kings Hill West Malling, Kent ME19 4TA	National Westminster Bank Kings Parade Branch 10 Benet Street Cambridge CB2 3PU
SOLICITORS:	Stone King 3rd Floor Bateman House 82-88 Hills Road Cambridge CB2 1LQ	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

COUNCIL MEMBERS' ANNUAL REPORT

The Council Members present their annual report and financial statements of the Trust for the year ended 30th June 2020. The financial statements have been prepared to meet the requirements for a directors' report and financial statements for Companies Act purposes.

The financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006, the Memorandum and Articles of Association, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

PURPOSES OF THE TRUST AS SET OUT IN THE GOVERNING DOCUMENT

The Trust's object is that of promoting education for the benefit of the public and to provide or assist in providing both adults and young people with sound general and specialised education and training. Our mission is "to widen learning opportunities for all by creating and promoting alternative modes of study for those who do not follow traditional educational routes".

MAIN ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN IN RELATION TO THOSE PURPOSES

The principal activities of the Trust during the year were the provision of education for adults and young people through distance learning courses and by publishing training and learning materials.

COUNCIL MEMBER'S REGARD TO THE CHARITY COMMISSION'S GUIDANCE ON PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Council Members confirm that they have complied with the duty of section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 relating to public benefit and have considered the Charity Commission's specific public benefit guidance on education, which forms the basis of the following review.

The Charities Act 2011 (Section 2 of Part 1) identifies "the advancement of education" as a public benefit and states that to advance education "means to promote, sustain and increase individual and collective knowledge and understanding of specific areas of study, skills and expertise".

There is clear commonality with this and the Trust's mission. The Trust's strategic objectives, which are kept under constant review, also support this mission. The Trust mainly works with individuals to achieve the advancement of education.

Additionally, the Trust is involved in a programme of improvement in delivery to ensure that education is brought to all people whatever their background in the most attractive and appropriate way. The Trust's work also involves keeping its courses and resources up to date in a wide range of curriculum areas.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

EXPLANATION OF THE ACTIVITIES, PROJECTS AND SERVICES IDENTIFIED IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Trust fills a significant gap in providing educational opportunities for adults and young people who need flexible part time provision of courses. The Trust takes this role very seriously and invests considerable resources on improving the quality of its course portfolio and enhancing the level of service it offers its students. In this year the projects focusing on improving the quality of services to our students have continued. The majority of all courses are now online and it is clear that students and tutors are benefiting from the increased interactivity and speed of communication. The major project to develop the portfolio of GCSE and A level courses is coming to an end and some new courses have been added to the portfolio including A level History of Art. We have also run a successful pilot to offer cohort-based structured courses

The systems and procedures to provide approved assessment for courses with NEA (non examination assessment) are now well understood and embedded and this enables NEC to deliver a full range of GCSE's and A levels including English and history. We have experienced a significant increase in enrolments for maths and science subjects and this has encouraged us to add new courses for GCSE astronomy and A level further maths.

SUMMARY OF THE MAIN ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE TRUST

This has been a year unlike any other. The whole world has been impacted by the coronavirus and the measures that have had to be put in place to slow down its spread. For the National Extension College the first measure was to close down our Cambridge Office in March and to set up communication systems to enable staff to work from home. Covid 19 also resulted in a move towards online learning due to the fact it is delivered with 'social distance' built in. The organisation, the students and the tutors all work at a distance. Because distance learning has been the Trust's modus operandi since it was set up in 1963, the organisation was playing to its strengths and was able to adapt seamlessly to the new situation. Earlier in the financial year the Trust invested significantly in digital marketing by launching a new website and e commerce platform in August 2019. This was a good investment and has driven increases in visitors and in enrolments. However the cancellation of the GCSE and A level exams in March and their replacement by Centre Assessed Grades (CAGs) created a lot of unanticipated additional work for the staff and the tutors. We are proud to say that over 500 GCSE and A level CAGs were awarded in time for the submission deadlines and this enabled a large number of non traditional students to move on their next step in the ladder. There were a few appeals but these only represented a small percentage of the students.

The performance of the Trust was strong, building on the efforts in the previous years to strengthen the infrastructure of the organisation, especially the IT systems and course portfolio. This has required a calculated and planned investment of the Trust's resources but we can see the benefits of the efforts in improved efficiency, the excellent exam results our students achieve and also in the attractiveness of the courses to other providers like schools. The success of the campaign to provide assessment for NEA has had a wider benefit to lifelong learning and widening participation generally.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

COUNCIL MEMBERS' ANNUAL REPORT

FINANCIAL REVIEW

REVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL POSITION AT THE END OF THE YEAR

The Council Members are satisfied that the level of free reserves currently a surplus of £535,092 (2019: £271,543) which they are increasing to their target of £1 million. Income for the year amounted to £1,467,938 (2019: £1,275,253) and expenditure amounted to £1,204,389 (2019: £1,230,459).

FUNDRAISING

The Open School Trust does not openly fundraise or solicit donations from the public.

CURRENT FINANCIAL POSITION

The Council Members are pleased to see sales income to the end of October 2020 have increased significantly. This has a positive effect on cash flow, particularly as a large proportion of our cost base is fixed.

RESERVES POLICY

The Council Members have a target for free reserves of £1million, and expect this to be achieved over an 8 year term, through increased sales and careful cost management.

The Council Members have considered that the most appropriate policy at present is to maintain all surplus funds in the bank current accounts. This policy is kept under review, having regard to the level of funds available. The Member of Council's investment powers are governed by the Trust Deed which permits The Open School Trust to invest the monies of the Trust not immediately required for its purposes in such ways as the Trust shall in its absolute discretion think fit.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

NATURE OF THE GOVERNING DOCUMENT

The Open School Trust (registered charity 328414) was incorporated in November 1989 with an object to promote education for the benefit of the public. The Open School Trust was dormant from 2003 to 2011 and was revived to take the National Extension College (NEC) out of the administration of the Learning and Skills Network. The Open School Trust took over the assets and the liabilities of the NEC on 16th December 2011 and has been running the college as a going concern. The Open School Trust continues to use the trading name National Extension College (NEC). These financial statements cover the 12 months of trading to 30th June 2020.

The governing document is the Memorandum and Articles of Association filed at Companies House on 20th October 1989.

CONSTITUTION OF THE CHARITY

The constitution of the Charity is contained in items 1 to 7 of the Memorandum of Association and items 1 to 69 of the Articles of Association.

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES (COUNCIL MEMBERS)

The Council Members of the Trust are also directors for the purposes of company law. The Council Members (referred to in the company's articles as the "Council of Management") consists of not less than three members. At present, the Council comprises of seven members from a variety of professional backgrounds relevant to the work of the Trust and meet at least three times a year.

Council Members are responsible for the management of the risks faced by the Trust. Risks are identified and assessed and controls established throughout the year. Significant new ventures are subject to a risk analysis by the Council Members before they are approved. Council Members make a distinction between those initiatives which are subject to normal commercial practices and those which are subject to Government policy. In both cases, The Open School Trust conforms to the legislative framework.

The Trust maintains a Register of Interests and both Council Members and senior executive managers are required to declare annually, and whenever they may arise, any interest which may be perceived as being likely to interfere with the exercise of independent judgement.

The Council is also underpinned by a senior management team, which support its decision making. The senior management team meet on a monthly basis. Experts and tutors are engaged when required to provide the support and development of services.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

COUNCIL MEMBERS' ANNUAL REPORT

New Council Members are invited to familiarise themselves with the Trust and the context within which it operates. Briefing sessions jointly led by the Chief Executive Officer and the existing Council Members cover:

- The obligations of the management team.
- The main documents which set out the operational framework of the Trust.
- The current financial position including the latest published financial statements and the current management accounts.
- Future plans and objectives.
- The Charity Commission guide "The Essential Trustee"

KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL REMUNERATION

The Council Members consider the Members of Council and the Chief Executive as comprising the key management personnel of the charitable company in charge of directing and controlling the charitable company and running and operating the charitable company on a day to day basis.

All Council Members and the Chief Executive give their time freely and neither the Council Members nor Chief Executive received any remuneration in the year. Details of Council Member's expenses are disclosed in note 6 to the financial statements and related party transactions are disclosed in note 17 to the financial statements.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Internal controls over all forms of income, assets, commitment and expenditure continue to be refined to improve efficiency and effectiveness. Performance is monitored and appropriate management information is prepared and reviewed regularly by the management team and Trustees.

The Trust currently produces an annual budget and reports monthly against that budget, requiring managers to comment on variances and outline corrective action if required. The Council Members have delegated authority from the Council to ensure that an active risk management process is in place and form part of The Open School Trust's ongoing organisation activity.

STATEMENT OF MEMBERS OF COUNCIL RESPONSIBILITIES

The Members of Council are required by company law to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Trust and of the surplus or deficit of the Trust for that year. In preparing those financial statements the Members of Council are required to:

- (a) Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- (b) Observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP;
- (c) Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- (d) State whether the policies adopted are in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and with applicable accounting standards and Statements of Recommended Practice, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- (e) Prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Trust will continue in operation.

The Members of Council are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the charity and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011 and the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations.

The Members of Council are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

STATEMENT OF DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

In the case of each of the persons who are Members of Council at the time when the Council Members' report is approved:

- (a) So far as each Member of Council is aware, there is no relevant audit information, being information needed by the Trust's auditor in connection with preparing their report, of which the Trust's auditor is unaware, and
- (b) Each Member of Council has taken all steps they ought to have taken as a Member of Council in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Trust's auditor is aware of that information.

The Auditors, Prentis & Co LLP, will be proposed for re-appointment in accordance with Section 485 of the Companies Act 2006.

APPROVAL

This report was approved by the Members of Council and signed on its behalf, on 13/11/20



CHAIR OF THE MEMBERS OF COUNCIL
R. DORRANCE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE COUNCIL MEMBERS OF THE OPEN SCHOOL TRUST

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Open School Trust for the year ended 30 June 2020 which comprise of the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 30th June 2020, and of its surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

BASIS OF OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and the provisions available for small entities, in the circumstances set out in note 5 to the financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Council Members, who are also directors for the purposes of Company Law, use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Council Members have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the *going concern basis of accounting* for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Council Members' Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Council Members are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINIONS ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Council Members Annual Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Council Members Annual Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE COUNCIL MEMBERS OF THE OPEN SCHOOL TRUST

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Council Member's Annual Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 or Charities Act 2011 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the charitable company has not kept adequate accounting records or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustee remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF COUNCIL MEMBERS

As explained more fully in the Council Members' responsibilities statement in the Council Members Annual Report, the Members of Council (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Council Members determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Council Members are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Council Members either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Council Members have elected for the financial statements to be audited in accordance with the Charities Act 2011 rather than the Companies Act 2006. Accordingly, we have been appointed as auditor under section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with regulations made under section 154 of that Act.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the charity's Council Members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's Council Members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's Council Members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



IAN SHIPLEY FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
FOR AND ON BEHALF OF
PRENTIS & CO LLP
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
& STATUTORY AUDITORS
115c Milton Road
Cambridge
CB4 1XE

18th November 2020

Prentis & Co LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Notes	2020 Unrestricted Funds £	2020 Restricted Funds £	2020 Total Funds £	2019 Unrestricted Funds £	2019 Restricted Funds £	2019 Total Funds £
INCOME FROM:							
Charitable activities:							
Fees		1,442,993	-	1,442,993	1,239,688	-	1,239,688
Publications and licences		7,165	-	7,165	27,516	-	27,516
Project income	3	-	10,000	10,000	-	7,374	7,374
Other income		7,780	-	7,780	675	-	675
TOTAL INCOME		1,457,938	10,000	1,467,938	1,267,879	7,374	1,275,253
EXPENDITURE ON:							
Charitable activities:							
Fees	4	1,113,672	-	1,113,672	1,084,930	-	1,084,930
Publications and licences	4	50,368	-	50,368	109,711	-	109,711
Projects	4	-	17,893	17,893	-	7,938	7,938
Other costs	4	22,456	-	22,456	27,880	-	27,880
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		1,186,496	17,893	1,204,389	1,222,521	7,938	1,230,459
Net income and net movement in funds	5	271,442	(7,893)	263,549	45,358	(564)	44,794
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS							
Total funds brought forward		263,650	7,893	271,543	218,292	8,457	226,749
Total funds carried forward		535,092	-	535,092	263,650	7,893	271,543

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

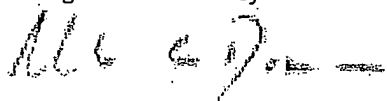
The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

BALANCE SHEET

	Notes	2020 £	£	2019 £	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Intangible assets	8		258,402		368,968
Tangible assets	9		95,870		94,794
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS			<u>354,272</u>		<u>463,762</u>
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks	10	14,980		14,137	
Debtors	11	54,014		67,398	
Cash at bank and in hand		500,878		114,174	
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		<u>569,872</u>		<u>195,709</u>	
LIABILITIES:					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	12	(210,783)		(204,369)	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			359,089		(8,660)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			<u>713,361</u>		<u>455,102</u>
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	13		(50,000)		(75,000)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	14		(128,269)		(108,559)
TOTAL NET ASSETS			<u>535,092</u>		<u>271,543</u>
THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY:					
Unrestricted Funds	15		535,092		263,650
Restricted Funds	15		-		7,893
TOTAL FUNDS			<u>535,092</u>		<u>271,543</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Council of Trustees on 13-11-20 and signed on its behalf by



CHAIR OF THE COUNCIL OF MEMBERS
R. DORRANCE

The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Notes	2020 Total Funds £	2019 Total Funds £
Cash flows from operating activities:			
<i>Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities</i>	18	582,313	271,495
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(49,373)	(80,930)
Capitalisation of intangible assets		(57,671)	(102,102)
<i>Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities</i>		<u>(107,044)</u>	<u>(183,032)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Repayment of borrowing		(88,565)	(103,736)
<i>Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities</i>		<u>(88,565)</u>	<u>(103,736)</u>
<i>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year</i>		386,704	(15,273)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		114,174	129,447
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward		<u>500,878</u>	<u>114,174</u>

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) BASIS OF PREPARATION

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006.

The Open School Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction values unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy notes.

(b) INCOME RECOGNITION

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the money and the amounts can be quantified with reasonable accuracy. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

Fee and Publications income:

Fee income represents the invoiced value of fees for distance learning courses and contracts net of Value Added Tax and discounts. Because of the nature and advantage of distance learning there is no set length of a course. Courses can be undertaken in a matter of weeks or over a year, courses can be purchased simply for the material to support the material of other educators, and students can cease their studies permanently because of a number outside factors. Because of the above there is no reliable measure of the length of a course and timing of the income stream. Therefore the trust considers it appropriate to recognise fee income where a course has been ordered.

Publication income represents the invoiced value of publications of learning material.

Project and Grant income:

Income from grants, whether 'capital' grants or 'revenue' grants, is recognised when the trust has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the grants have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably and is not deferred.

Investment income:

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

(c) EXPENDITURE AND IRRECOVERABLE VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. All expenses including support costs and governance costs are allocated or apportioned to the following expenditure headings as follows:

Raising funds:

Costs of raising funds comprise the costs of seeking and applying for grants and costs associated with the seeking and arranging of licence fee agreements.

Charitable activities:

Expenditure on charitable activities includes the costs of activities undertaken to further the purposes of the trust and their associated support costs. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly, others are apportioned on an appropriate basis.

Governance costs include all expenditure not directly related to the charitable activity or fundraising ventures. This includes an appropriate proportion of costs of renting and running office premises, staff salaries for administration staff and audit fees.

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as a cost against the activity for which the expenditure was incurred.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(e) OPERATING LEASES

Rentals applicable to operating leases, where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor, are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities as incurred.

(f) TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

The charity has a policy of capitalising fixed assets with a cost in excess of £250. Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets at rates calculated to write-off the costs less estimated residual value of each asset over its expected useful life as follows:

Leasehold improvements	- 4 years straight line
Equipment and software	- 3 and 4 years straight line

(g) INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS*Goodwill:*

Goodwill is the difference between amounts paid on the acquisition of a business and the fair value of the separable net assets. The Council Members had previously estimated the economic life to be 20 years for which it was amortised to the Statement of Financial Activities from 1 July 2012.

Following a review undertaken by the Council Members, from 1 July 2015 it was agreed that the economic life was to be reduced and as such the remaining value of the goodwill will be amortised over the next 10 years.

Course development:

The Trust defers course development expenditure on new course products where the project meets the criteria set out for deferred costs in FRS 102.

Identifiable development expenditure is deferred on clearly defined projects where the outcome has been assured with reasonable certainty and is viable in light of current market conditions. Income is expected to exceed all development costs. The life of each course on completion and commencement of marketing is expected to be 3 years and each course is reviewed annually to ensure commercial prospects remain, otherwise the costs are written off in that year.

(h) STOCKS

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items. Cost of course materials and publications includes materials, printing and other direct costs at cost price.

(i) DEBTORS

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

(j) CREDITORS

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

(k) PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES

A provision for deferred income relating to the tutor element of each course is included under liabilities.

Each course sold comprises of study materials and tutor support. The length of time taken to complete the course depends on the student's objectives and often the course is purchased for the study materials alone. Tutor support is given for a period of 24 months from the start of the course and that part of the course fees is estimated and deferred over that period.

2. LEGAL STATUS OF THE CHARITY

The Trust is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. In the event of the charity being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £1 per member of the charity.

3. INCOME FROM PROJECTS

	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
	Funds	Funds	Funds	Funds	Funds	Funds
	£	£	£	£	£	£
UKTD	-	-	-	-	2,374	2,374
AAH	-	10,000	10,000	-	5,000	5,000
	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,374</u>	<u>7,374</u>

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. EXPENDITURE ON: CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020	Activities	Other Direct	Support	2020
	Undertaken	Costs	Costs	Total
	Directly			
	£	£	£	£
Fees	569,841	9,129	534,702	1,113,672
Publications & licences	39,456	-	10,912	50,368
Projects	-	17,893	-	17,893
Governance costs	-	-	22,456	22,456
	<u>609,297</u>	<u>27,022</u>	<u>568,070</u>	<u>1,204,389</u>

ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

	Fees	Publications & Licences	Governance	2020 Total
	£	£	£	£
Postage and carriage	872	18	-	890
Staff costs	94,499	1,929	-	96,428
Office expenses	3,225	66	-	3,291
Computer and hardware expenses	67,635	1,380	-	69,015
Telephone	4,919	100	-	5,019
Depreciation and amortisation	212,203	4,331	-	216,534
Professional fees	12,863	263	-	13,126
Accountancy	1,605	33	-	1,638
Other costs	166	3	-	169
Recruitment costs	1,616	33	-	1,649
Bank and credit card charges	13,391	273	-	13,664
Loan Interest	3,018	62	-	3,080
Premises expenses	66,805	1,363	-	68,168
Advertising and marketing	51,885	1,058	-	52,943
	<u>534,702</u>	<u>10,912</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>545,614</u>

ANALYSIS OF GOVERNANCE COSTS

Legal and professional	-	-	7,462	7,462
Auditors remuneration	-	-	6,600	6,600
Council Members expenses	-	-	2,394	2,394
Apportionment of premises costs	-	-	6,000	6,000
	<u>534,702</u>	<u>10,912</u>	<u>22,456</u>	<u>568,070</u>

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4.a	EXPENDITURE ON: CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019	Activities Undertaken Directly £	Other Direct Costs £	Support Costs £	2019 Total £
	Fees	537,445	5,808	541,677	1,084,930
	Publications & licences	94,107	-	15,604	109,711
	Projects	-	7,938	-	7,938
	Governance costs	-	-	27,880	27,880
		<u>631,552</u>	<u>13,746</u>	<u>585,161</u>	<u>1,230,459</u>

ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019

	Fees £	Publications & Licences £	Governance £	2019 Total £
Postage and carriage	1,524	44	-	1,568
Staff costs	92,633	2,668	-	95,301
Office expenses	3,845	111	-	3,956
Computer and hardware expenses	67,453	1,943	-	69,396
Telephone	5,507	159	-	5,666
Depreciation and amortisation	229,424	6,609	-	236,033
Professional fees	12,150	350	-	12,500
Accountancy	1,796	52	-	1,848
Bad debts	81	2	-	83
Other costs	209	6	-	215
Recruitment costs	1,916	55	-	1,971
Bank and credit card charges	9,332	269	-	9,601
Loan Interest	7,675	221	-	7,896
Premises expenses	59,967	1,728	-	61,695
Advertising and marketing	48,165	1,387	-	49,552
	<u>541,677</u>	<u>15,604</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>557,281</u>

ANALYSIS OF GOVERNANCE COSTS

Legal and professional	-	-	8,941	8,941
Auditors remuneration	-	-	7,800	7,800
Council Members expenses	-	-	5,139	5,139
Apportionment of premises costs	-	-	6,000	6,000
	<u>541,677</u>	<u>15,604</u>	<u>27,880</u>	<u>585,161</u>

5.	NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE YEAR	2020 £	2019 £
	Auditors remuneration - Audit	6,600	7,800
	- Other services (consultancy)	1,638	1,848
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	48,297	63,723
	Amortisation of intangible fixed assets	168,237	172,310
		<u>224,772</u>	<u>215,681</u>

MANAGEMENT THREAT IN RELATION TO NON-AUDIT SERVICES

In common with many other businesses of our size and nature we use our auditors to assist with the preparation of the financial statements.

6.	ANALYSIS OF STAFF COSTS AND REMUNERATION OF KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL	2020 £	2019 £
	Salaries and wages	423,459	429,229
	Social security costs	32,768	28,318
	Pension contributions	27,279	24,421
		<u>483,506</u>	<u>481,968</u>

The number of employees whose emoluments (salaries and pension contributions) exceeded £60,000 was nil (2019: nil). Council Members received no remuneration in the year (2019 - £nil). Council Members expenses reimbursed during the year were £2,394 (2019 - £5,139).

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The average weekly number of staff employed by the charity during the year were:

Charitable activities	16	17
Management and Administration	2	2
	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>

The Trust considers its key management personnel comprise of the Council Members and the Chief Executive Officer, all of which received no remuneration in the year (2019 - £nil).

7. TAXATION

As a charity, Open School Trust is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects. No tax charges have arisen in the year.

8. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

COST OR VALUATION

	Goodwill £	Course Development £	Total £
Balance at 1st July 2019	301,166	613,915	915,081
Additions	-	57,671	57,671
Balance at 30th June 2020	<u>301,166</u>	<u>671,586</u>	<u>972,752</u>
AMORTISATION			
Balance at 1st July 2019	147,570	398,543	546,113
Charge for the year	25,599	142,638	168,237
Balance at 30th June 2020	<u>173,169</u>	<u>541,181</u>	<u>714,350</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2020	<u>127,997</u>	<u>130,405</u>	<u>258,402</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2019	<u>153,596</u>	<u>215,372</u>	<u>368,968</u>

8a. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019

COST OR VALUATION

	Goodwill £	Course Development £	Total £
Balance at 1st July 2018	301,166	511,813	812,979
Additions	-	102,102	102,102
Balance at 30th June 2019	<u>301,166</u>	<u>613,915</u>	<u>915,081</u>
AMORTISATION			
Balance at 1st July 2018	121,971	251,832	373,803
Charge for the year	25,599	146,711	172,310
Balance at 30th June 2019	<u>147,570</u>	<u>398,543</u>	<u>546,113</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2019	<u>153,596</u>	<u>215,372</u>	<u>368,968</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2018	<u>179,195</u>	<u>259,981</u>	<u>439,176</u>

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

YEAT ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

COST OR VALUATION

	Leasehold Improvement £	Equipment & Software £	Total £
Balance at 1st July 2019	30,073	253,489	283,562
Additions	-	49,373	49,373
Disposals	-	(1,167)	(1,167)
Balance at 30th June 2020	<u>30,073</u>	<u>301,695</u>	<u>331,768</u>
DEPRECIATION			
Balance at 1st July 2019	24,276	164,492	188,768
Charge for the year	5,797	42,500	48,297
Eliminated on disposal	-	(1,167)	(1,167)
Balance at 30th June 2019	<u>30,073</u>	<u>205,825</u>	<u>235,898</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2020	<u>-</u>	<u>95,870</u>	<u>95,870</u>
NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2019	<u>5,797</u>	<u>88,997</u>	<u>94,794</u>

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9a.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019	Leasehold Improvement	Equipment & Software	Total
	COST OR VALUATION	£	£	£
	Balance at 1st July 2018	30,073	234,858	264,931
	Additions	-	80,930	80,930
	Disposals	-	(62,299)	(62,299)
	Balance at 30th June 2019	<u>30,073</u>	<u>253,489</u>	<u>283,562</u>
	DEPRECIATION			
	Balance at 1st July 2018	16,758	170,586	187,344
	Charge for the year	7,518	56,205	63,723
	Eliminated on disposal	-	(62,299)	(62,299)
	Balance at 30th June 2019	<u>24,276</u>	<u>164,492</u>	<u>188,768</u>
	NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2019	<u>5,797</u>	<u>88,997</u>	<u>94,794</u>
	NET BOOK VALUE as at 30th June 2018	<u>13,315</u>	<u>64,272</u>	<u>77,587</u>
10.	STOCKS		2020	2019
			£	£
	Finished goods and goods for resale		<u>14,980</u>	<u>14,137</u>
11.	DEBTORS		2020	2019
			£	£
	Trade debtors		20,388	48,093
	Prepayments and accrued income		<u>33,626</u>	<u>19,305</u>
			<u>54,014</u>	<u>67,398</u>
12.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		2020	2019
			£	£
	Trade creditors		114,106	50,583
	Other creditors		12,405	23,782
	Commercial loan		-	63,565
	Accruals and deferred income		<u>84,272</u>	<u>66,439</u>
			<u>210,783</u>	<u>204,369</u>
13.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR		2020	2019
			£	£
	Other loans		<u>50,000</u>	<u>75,000</u>
	The above loan repayments fall due as follows:		2020	2019
			£	£
	Between one and two years		<u>50,000</u>	<u>75,000</u>
14.	PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES		2020	2019
			£	£
	Balance brought forward		108,559	104,574
	Movement in provision		<u>19,710</u>	<u>3,985</u>
	Balance carried forward		<u>128,269</u>	<u>108,559</u>

The provision relates to deferred course fee income. As the Trust accepts students on a regular basis, it is expected that the provision will be in line with student numbers. The provision is calculated on the income received from course sales, discounted to remove all non-tutor cost elements that are considered expended on the purchase of the course, and deferred over the expected life of a course up to a 24 month period from commencement of the course.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15.	ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020	Brought Forward £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Carried Forward £
	UNRESTRICTED FUNDS					
	General funds	263,650	1,457,938	1,186,496	-	535,092
	RESTRICTED FUNDS					
	Digital Learning for Prisoners	5,941	-	5,941	-	-
	AAH	1,952	10,000	11,952	-	-
		7,893	10,000	17,893	-	-
	TOTAL FUNDS	271,543	1,467,938	1,204,389	-	535,092
15a.	ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE FUNDS YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019	Brought Forward £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Carried Forward £
	UNRESTRICTED FUNDS					
	General funds	218,292	1,267,879	1,222,521	-	263,650
	RESTRICTED FUNDS					
	Digital Learning for Prisoners	8,457	-	2,516	-	5,941
	UKTD	-	2,374	2,374	-	-
	AAH	-	5,000	3,048	-	1,952
		8,457	7,374	7,938	-	7,893
	TOTAL FUNDS	226,749	1,275,253	1,230,459	-	271,543

Restricted fund purpose:

Digital Learning for Prisoners - funding received towards a joint project with the Prisoner's Education Trust to provide prisoners with access to interactive, digital, higher level learning opportunities through the prison service's developing secure content management system.

UKTD - Functional skills project - funding received from UK Training & Development for a pilot to develop and embed functional skills within a vocational context.

AAH - Art History Project - funding received towards a joint project with Association for Art History to produce a new A level History of Art to widen participation in the subject.

16.	ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020	2020 Unrestricted Funds £	2020 Restricted Funds £	200 Total Funds £
	Intangible fixed assets	258,402	-	258,402
	Tangible fixed assets	95,870	-	95,870
	Current assets	569,872	-	569,872
	Creditors due within one year	(210,783)	-	(210,783)
	Creditors due after one year	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
	Provision for liabilities	(128,269)	-	(128,269)
		535,092	-	535,092
16a.	ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2019	2019 Unrestricted Funds £	2019 Restricted Funds £	2019 Total Funds £
	Intangible fixed assets	368,968	-	368,968
	Tangible fixed assets	94,794	-	94,794
	Current assets	187,816	7,893	195,709
	Creditors due within one year	(204,369)	-	(204,369)
	Creditors due after one year	(75,000)	-	(75,000)
	Provision for liabilities	(108,559)	-	(108,559)
		263,650	7,893	271,543

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2020

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

L. Sullivan, partner of R. Morpeth, provided the charity with a long term loan of £75,000 to help aid the cash flow of The Open School Trust. The loan was lent interest free and is repayable before June 2022.

At the balance sheet date the total amount of £50,000 (2019: £75,000) was owed to L. Sullivan.

18. RECONCILIATION OF NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2020	2019
	£	£
Net movement in funds	263,549	44,794
Add: Depreciation	48,297	63,723
Add: Amortisation	168,237	172,310
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(843)	121
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	13,384	1,063
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	89,689	(10,516)
	<u>582,313</u>	<u>271,495</u>

19. PENSIONS

The company operates a stakeholder defined contribution pension scheme for the benefit of the employees.

The assets of the scheme are administered by an independent pensions provider.

Pension payments recognised as an expense during the year amount to £27,279 (2019: £24,421).